# RUSI C4ISTAR Conference Creating the Sensor Grid Morten Jarodd **THALES Communications** morten.jarodd@fr.thalesgroup.com

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**Report Documentation Page** 

Form Approved OMB No. 0704-0188 Evolving Strategic Environment



### The Revolution in Information Affairs

**Collect data** 

Destruction – EW – PSYOPS – Deception Observation
Action Orientation

Exploit available information to influence operational situation, generating new data

Process information, Generate intelligence

**Decision** 

Analyse information, exert knowledge



Grant, 1863
Observe:Days
Orient: Days
Decide: Weeks
Act: Months



RADIO

Patton, 1944
Observe:Hours
Orient: Hours
Decide: Days
Act: A Week



SATCOM

Schwarzkopf, 1991
Observe:Near real time
Orient: Minutes
Decide: Hours
Act: 24 hours

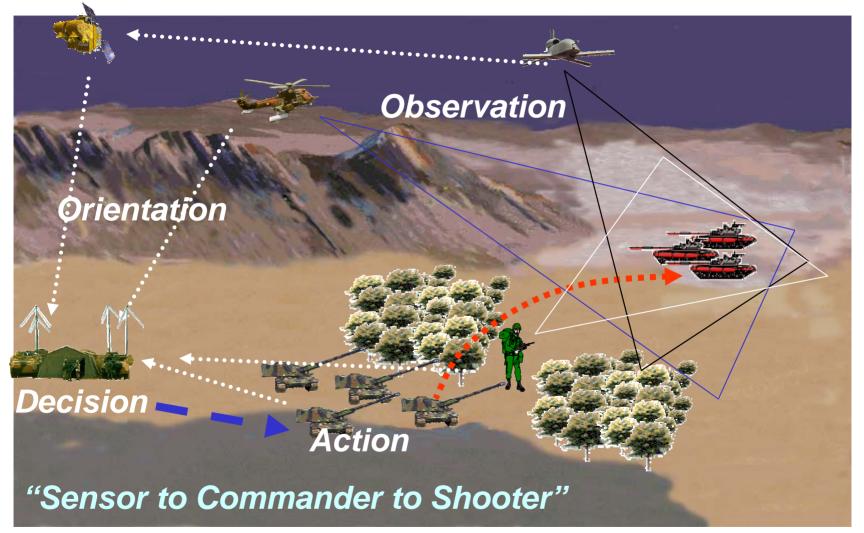


WARNET

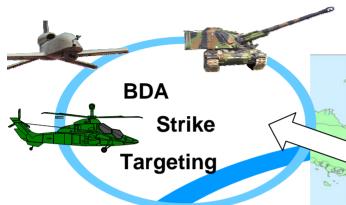
Future Commander, 2010

Observe:Real Time
Orient: Continuous
Decide: Minutes
Act: < 1 Hour

## From Observation to Action



# ISTAR, "fuelling" the OODA Loop



Past 24 Hours:

1 (SE) Corps:

1 Div: Defense, 70%
2 Div: Defense, 70%
3 Div: Reserve, 70%
3 Div: Reserve, 75%
4 (MO) Corps:
4 Div: Defense, 75%
5 Div: Defense, 60%
5 Div: Defense, 60%
6 Div: Defense, 60%

Intelligence requirements

Multi-source intelligence collection

**Collection Plan** 

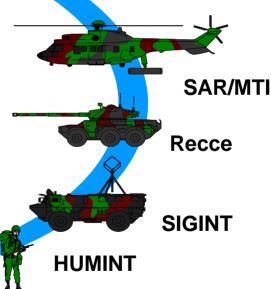


Processing / analysis (intelligence products)

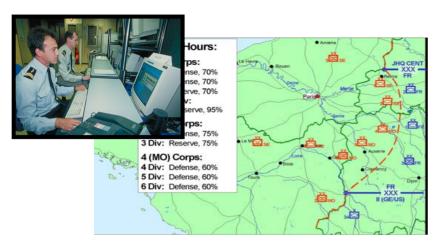


Threat warning and assessment

**Single Source processing Multi-source presentation** 



### ISTAR and COP





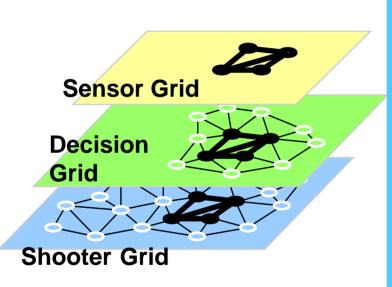
"The Quest for the HOLY GRAIL", the Common Operational Picture (COP)

Can we expect to reach the COP under the current Command & Control paradigm (C4ISTAR), built on platform centralisation and organisational vertical hierarchies?

#### The robust networking of:

- Smart sensors
- Best-placed decision makers
- Soft & Hard Kill assets
- enables Situational Awareness

#### **Network Enabled Forces**

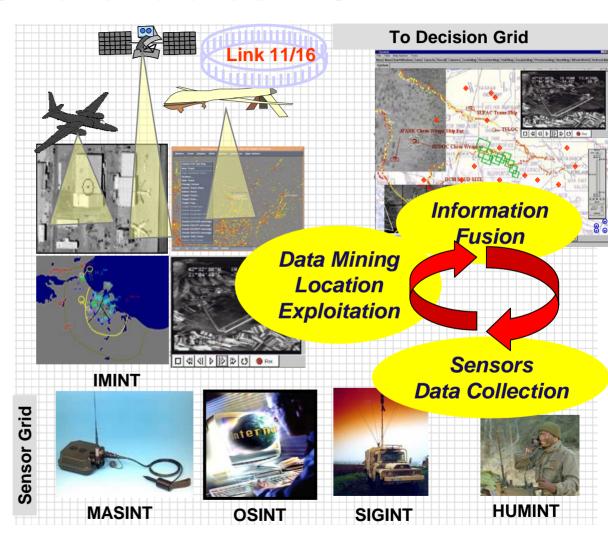


- >Stow-piped architecture replaced with a flexible Network Centric paradigm
- >Networking is enabling coordination and co-operative operations
- >All nodes provides and have access to information and resources via the network
- > A sensor can be utilised as a communication node, a shooter is also a sensor

### The Sensor Grid enables NCW

#### >Key aspects:

- Air-, Sea-, Ground-, Space- and Cyberspace- based sensors information sharing
- Intranet
- Distributed data bases
- National Security issues
- >The network nodes fuse and "push" the information to the best user
- >Resources can "pull" mission-critical information



## Way forward

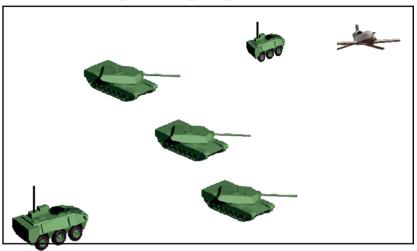
- >How to achieve the first portion of Network Centric Systems, i.e. the Sensor Grid?
  - What are the conditions for implementing a NCW capability
  - How to implement these conditions
  - How to identify challenges
- >Step-by-step, user-oriented approach
- >Three-party partnership
- >Field Experimentation

# Scenarios for Experimentation

#### **Urban Warfare Scenario**



#### Meeting Engagement Scenario

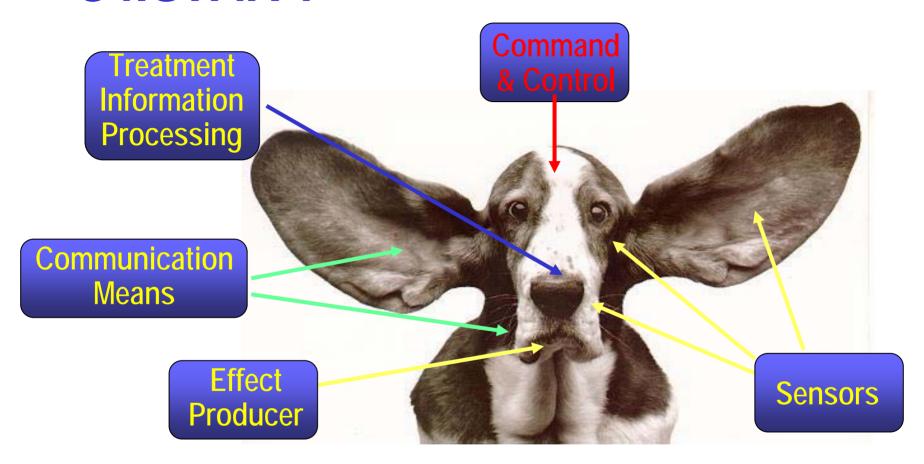


- >Future Solider
- >Remote Ground Sensors
- >Micro UAV's

- >Battlefield Management System
- >Battlefield Identification System
- >Remotely Operated Vehicle with sensor suit
- >Small UAV, for over the hill capability



#### C4ISTAR?



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